COVID-19 Critical Intelligence Unit

Daily evidence digest

7 July 2020

The daily evidence digest collates recently released reports and evidence – provision of these links does not imply endorsement nor recommendation.

Digital pathology, fomites, health literacy, mobile-health

Peer reviewed journals featured:

- Elderly people and responses to COVID-19 in 27 countries <u>here</u>
- A WHO-UNICEF-Lancet Commission commentary on the threat of COVID-19 to children here
- Outcomes of a rapid adolescent telehealth scale-up during the COVID-19 pandemic here
- An international perspective on ethical criteria for admission and management of patients in the ICU under conditions of limited medical resources <u>here</u>
- Controlled human infection with SARS-CoV-2 to study COVID-19 vaccines and treatments here
- A review on naringenin, a flavanone with antiviral and anti-inflammatory effects here
- A review of interventions for healthcare professionals taking care of COVID-19 patients here
- A double triage and telemedicine protocol to optimise infection control in an emergency department in Taiwan here
- A review of epidemic outbreaks and supply chains here
- Organisational communication to employees during the COVID-19 pandemic here
- Digital pathology and artificial intelligence in clinical and academic cellular pathology <u>here</u>
- Investigation of nosocomial SARS-CoV-2 transmission from two patients to healthcare workers identifies close contact but not airborne transmission events <a href="https://example.com/here-based-sa
- Commentary suggesting the risk of transmission of COVID-19 by fomites is exaggerated here
- Comment in the MJA on superspreaders, asymptomatics, and COVID-19 elimination here
- Histiocytic hyperplasia with hemophagocytosis and acute alveolar damage here
- A qualitative study on what physician leaders in Singapore learned during COVID-19 here

Editorials discussed:

- Diagnosis, potential interactions, and management of COVID-19 pneumonia and immune-related pneumonitis <u>here</u>
- Surviving the trauma of COVID-19 here
- Antibody testing for COVID-19 is not ready for prime time <u>here</u>
- Public health crises and the need for accessible information here



Letters and correspondence discussed:

- The role of oral bacteria in COVID-19 here
- Rise in the incidence of abusive head trauma during the COVID-19 pandemic <u>here</u>
- Alteration of taste or smell as a predictor of COVID-19 here

Pre-peer review papers featured:

- A systematic review and case-control analysis on methodological rigour in COVID-19 clinical research here
- A rapid systematic review on the mental health impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on healthcare workers, and interventions to help them here
- Blood biomarker score identifies individuals at high risk for severe COVID-19 a decade prior to diagnosis: metabolic profiling of 105,000 adults in the UK Biobank here
- Oxygen and mortality in COVID-19 pneumonia: a comparative analysis of supplemental oxygen policies and health outcomes across 26 countries here
- A rapid scoping review on health literacy in the general population in the context of epidemic or pandemic coronavirus outbreak situations here

Evidence reviews

- The Centre for Evidence Based Medicine published a review focused on weather conditions and influence on transmission of SARS-CoV-2 here
- The Cochrane Collaboration released a review on mobile health (mHealth) education interventions in heart failure here and updated its series on critical care here
- The National COVID-19 Clinical Evidence Taskforce updates to dexamethasone guidelines, birth guidelines, and new and updated clinical flowcharts <a href="https://examethasone.org/learness/recommons.org/le

News and blogs

- In Nature:
 - o six months of coronavirus: the mysteries scientists are still racing to solve here
 - o guide to the reproduction number the pandemic's misunderstood metric here

